Discover Ethiopia, a country of striking natural beauty and rich history. Begin in Addis Ababa with a briefing at the U.S. embassy. Fly north to the majestic Blue Nile, whose source is considered sacred by the Ethiopian Orthodox Church, and watch the waters plunge down towering cliffs at Tis Issat Falls. Walk among gelada baboons in the breathtaking Simien Mountains. Visit Gondar, Ethiopia’s 17th-century capital, and Axum, the center of the legendary empire of the Queen of Sheba. Marvel at the remarkable rock-hewn churches in Lalibela, then travel to the southern Omo region, where more than two dozen indigenous tribes have lived isolated from the outside world for millennia.

**GROUP SIZE:** Up to 14 guests

**PRICING:** $9,995 per person, double occupancy / $11,685 per person, single occupancy

**STUDY LEADER:** To be determined
SCHEDULE BY DAY

B=Breakfast, L=Lunch, D=Dinner, R=Reception

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 11
DEPART U.S.

Depart the U.S. on Ethiopian Airlines from one of their US gateways including Chicago, Los Angeles, Newark, or Washington/Dulles.

SATURDAY, OCTOBER 12
ADDIS ABABA

Arrive in Addis Ababa, capital of Ethiopia, this morning and transfer to your hotel. We have requested early check-in, which is subject to availability (check-in time is 3:00pm. If you wish to guarantee your room will be available, we are happy to arrange for the room to be reserved the previous night for an additional charge).

In the afternoon, enjoy an orientation tour of Ethiopia’s capital. Here, tall office buildings, elegant villas and marble theaters vie for our attention alongside traditional homes formed of “wattle and daub.” Visit the Holy Trinity Cathedral (Selassie Cathedral), which is the largest Orthodox Church in Ethiopia, and Africa Hall, the permanent headquarters of the United Nations Economic Commission for Africa (UNECA).

Enjoy a welcome dinner at a local Ethiopian restaurant, Yod Abyssinia, where there will be a chance to sample Ethiopian cuisine as well as watch several Ethiopian dances.

Overnight: Sheraton Hotel (D)

MONDAY, OCTOBER 14
LAKE TANA

Depart this morning on a flight to Bahir Dar, a town located at the southern shore of Lake Tana, the source of the Blue Nile and the largest lake in Ethiopia.

Upon arrival, board a local boat for a cruise on the lake. See papyrus growing on the shore and admire the many papyrus boats that sail on the lake. During the cruise, stop to visit the Ura Kidane Mehret Church on the Zeghe Peninsula.

After lunch at a local restaurant, visit the market where there will be many local people selling a variety of goods.

In the afternoon, enjoy an excursion to the spectacularly beautiful Tis Isat (Blue Nile) Falls where the Blue Nile plunges over a 150 foot rock face to form one of Africa’s most spectacular waterfalls.
End the day with a drive to the Kuriftu Resort and Spa for dinner and overnight.

Overnight: Kuriftu Resort and Spa (B, L, D)

**TUESDAY, OCTOBER 15**

**GONDAR**

This morning drive to Gondar, where you will enjoy lunch at a local restaurant.

After lunch begin exploring. Gondar was founded in 1635 by Emperor Fasil in the aftermath of a tumultuous century in Ethiopian history during which the Christian Empire virtually collapsed under the onslaught of the Muslim leader.

Tour the vast Royal Enclosure where high stone walls encircle five castles, a complex of connecting tunnels and raised walkways, and several smaller buildings at the heart of the city.

Next visit the small Debre Berhan Selassie Church, famous for its beautiful art.

End the day meeting with Nigisti Gebreselassie, the young and dynamic director of Yenege Tesfa (Hope for Tomorrow), an organization that works with the street children of Gondar to provide shelter and education.

Continue to the Goha Hotel where you will dine this evening.

Overnight: Goha Hotel (B, L, D)

**FRIDAY, OCTOBER 18**

**AXUM**

Prior to breakfast this morning there will be an opportunity to attend a religious ceremony at the Church of St. Mary of Zion.

After breakfast, depart the hotel to see a number of famous granite obelisks, or monolithic stelae, thought to be the markers for underground burial chambers. The largest surviving one (over 65 feet high) is by legend the work of King Ezana, the first monarch of Axum to embrace the faith of Christianity.

Upon arrival at the park, enjoy a walk of 1.5 miles along a ridge offering superb views of the mountains. This will be a gentle walk with an opportunity to see Lammergeyer Vultures, Gelada Baboons, and bushbuck.

Today’s lunch will be a picnic served outside in the mountains.

Return to the hotel for dinner and overnight.

Overnight: Goha Hotel (B, L, D)

**WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 16**

**GONDAR**

Depart this morning for a full day excursion to the Simien Mountains National Park, a UNESCO World Heritage site. Drive through the dramatic highland scenery composed of jagged peaks, or ambas.

Stop en route at Ploughshare Women Crafts and Training Center where 40 local women are producing wonderful ceramics and crafts. The group will be met by Tesfalem Adera, the general manager.

Upon arrival at the park, enjoy a walk of 1.5 miles along a ridge offering superb views of the mountains. This will be a gentle walk with an opportunity to see Lammergeyer Vultures, Gelada Baboons, and bushbuck.

Today’s lunch will be a picnic served outside in the mountains.

Return to the hotel for dinner and overnight.

Overnight: Goha Hotel (B, L, D)

**THURSDAY, OCTOBER 17**

**AXUM**

Depart this morning on a flight to Axum. Upon arrival transfer to the Yeha Hotel in time for lunch.

Visit the 17th century Church of St. Mary standing near the ruins of an earlier 4th century church which is the country’s oldest and holiest Christian shrine. Another small sanctuary is said to be the last resting place of the original Ark of the Covenant, admittedly one of the most precious relics of Judeo-Christian tradition.

Continue on to the Axumite Heritage Foundation. Once the residence of the governor of Axum, it is now a research center and library.

There will be some free time for independent exploration this afternoon.

Enjoy dinner at the hotel restaurant.

Overnight: Yeha Hotel (B, L, D)
End the morning at the Axum Museum, whose fine collection includes a display of tablets inscribed in a variety of languages and an array of Axumite household artifacts.

After lunch at the hotel, drive to King Ezana’s inscription. Housed in a small shack, this is an Ethiopian version of the Rosetta stone.

Continue on to visit the tombs of King Kaleb and Gebre Meskel.

Return to the hotel and enjoy dinner at a local restaurant.

Overnight: Yeha Hotel (B, L, D)

SATURDAY, OCTOBER 19
LALIBELA

Depart on a flight this morning to Lalibela. Upon arrival transfer to the Maribela Hotel where you will have lunch.

Begin exploring Lalibela’s wonderful churches. The churches are divided into eastern and western clusters, separated by the Jordan River. We will focus on the eastern cluster this afternoon where the churches are mostly excavated from below the ground and are surrounded by courtyards and trenches. Several of these are monoliths or three-quarter monoliths (free from the surrounding rock on three of four sides).

Dinner this evening is at the hotel.

Overnight: Maribela Hotel (B, L, D)

SUNDAY, OCTOBER 20
LALIBELA

Today, wander through the churches in the western cluster. These churches are similar to many of those in Tigre in that most of them were excavated from a vertical rock face by exploiting existing caves or cracks in the rock.

Bet Gebriel-Rufael is a strange church surrounded by a rock trench of perhaps fifteen feet in depth. In effect, this trench is rather like a dry moat and it must be crossed on a rickety wooden walkway. Bet Emmanuel is considered by art historians to be the finest and most precisely worked church in Lalibela, possibly because it was the private church of the royal family.

Lunch will be served at a local restaurant.

This afternoon, visit the isolated monolith of Bet Giorgis. Like the churches of the eastern cluster, it is excavated below ground level in a sunken courtyard enclosed by precipitous walls. The most remarkable feature of this church is that it is carved in the shape of a symmetrical cruciform tower.

Enjoy dinner this evening at the Ben Anena Restaurant, which offers stunning architecture and views.

Overnight: Maribela Hotel (B, L, D)

MONDAY, OCTOBER 21
AWASSA

This morning, take a return flight to Addis. Have lunch upon arrival before boarding four-wheel drive Toyota Land Cruisers to begin the drive to Awassa, the capital of the Southern Nations, Nationalities, and Peoples’ Region (one of the nine ethnic divisions of Ethiopia).

Make your first stop at Melka Kunture, an important Paleolithic site known for a remarkable prehistoric stone-tool factory discovered in 1963. Enjoy a wonderful view of Lake Ziway, one of the five lakes of the Great Rift Valley. Also make a visit to the town of Shashemene, known today as the unofficial Rastafari capital of Africa.

Arrive at Awassa in the early evening. Dinner and overnight are at the lovely Haile Resort where rooms overlook the Awassa Lake.

Overnight: Haile Resort (B, L, D)

TUESDAY, OCTOBER 22
ARBA MINCH

Early this morning, visit the fish market of Awassa.

Continue on to Arba Minch—a drive of about 5 ½ hours—passing though the wonderful panoramic landscape of the Hadiya and
Wolayita people. This is some of the most fertile land in Ethiopia where abundant fruit and cotton are grown.

Stop at Lake Abaya, originally known as Lake Margherita. As a result of a large number of sediments suspended in the water, the lake has a red color.

After lunch, travel along the side of Lake Abaya and arrive at Arba Minch mid-afternoon.

Arba Minch (meaning Forty Springs in Amharic) takes its name from the bubbling streams that spring up amid the undergrowth of the luxuriant forest surrounding the town. The Lower Omo Valley is a spectacularly beautiful area with diverse ecosystems including grasslands, volcanic outcrops, and one of the few remaining ‘pristine’ riverine forests in semi-arid Africa that supports a wide variety of wildlife.

Upon arrival, transfer to the Haile Resort where you will enjoy dinner this evening.

Overnight: Haile Resort (B, L, D)

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 24

TURMI

After breakfast, depart for Turmi, stopping en route at Konso for a special visit to the home of Gazai Woldawit, ruler of the Konso people.

After lunch at the Kanta Lodge, proceed to Weyto and visit the Tsemay tribe who live in the semi-arid region of the Omo Valley. The Tsemay are agro-pastoralist and use both livestock herding and agriculture to survive.

Then, if the road conditions allow for it, visit the Arbore people, a small tribe with ancestral and cultural links to the Konso people. They are pastoralists, measuring wealth by the number of cattle owned, and perform many ritual dances while singing, which are said to eliminate negative energy.

End the day with a visit to a traditional Hamar village. The Hamar make their living as successful cattle herders and farmers.

Proceed to Turmi and the Buska Lodge for dinner and overnight.

Overnight: Buska Lodge (B, L, D)

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 25

TURMI

This morning, take an excursion to Omorate to visit the semi-nomadic pastoral Dassanech people who live on the banks of the Omo River. Board a narrow and low dug-out canoe to ride across the Omo River to visit a Dassanech village on the other side.

Return to the Buska Lodge for lunch before visiting a Karo village. The Karo (or Kara) are a small tribe with an estimated population of fewer than 2,000 people.
SATURDAY, OCTOBER 26
JINKA

After breakfast, drive through Dimeka to Jinka.

Stop in Key Afer to visit the villages of the Bena people, who are neighbors with the Hamer tribe. It is believed that the Bena actually originated from them centuries ago. Today is market day!

En route to Jinka, visit the village of Yetnebarsh, home of the hospitable Ari people, to sample areke, their own liquor made from sorghum, garlic and maize.

Continue on to Jinka and the Eco-Omo Lodge for dinner and overnight.

Overnight: Eco-Omo Lodge (B, L, D)

MONDAY, OCTOBER 28
ADDIS ABABA / DEPART FOR U.S.

This morning, drive to the main campus of Addis Ababa University, housed in the city’s second oldest palace. Visit the Institute of Ethiopian Studies Library and Museum and the Ethnological Museum, which provides an interesting overview of Ethiopian culture, art and crafts.

Meet with Dr. Rick Hodes, an American doctor who has lived and worked in Ethiopia for over 20 years. He is the Medical Director of Ethiopia for the American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee (JDC) and the senior consultant at a Catholic mission helping those with heart disease, spine disease, and cancer. His work is the subject of the HBO documentary “Making the Crooked Straight” as well as a new book.

Enjoy lunch at the Top View restaurant

Return to the hotel and relax prior to your evening departure. Rooms have been reserved until 6.00pm.

Transfer to the airport for late evening flights back to the U.S. (B, L)